### **Apprenticeship**

### What is apprenticeship?

Apprenticeship is a hands-on training program for people who want to work in a skilled trade and who enjoy learning by doing. About 90 per cent of apprenticeship training is provided in the workplace by employers. The remainder involves classroom instruction on theory, which is usually given at a local community college, but may also be provided through another approved training organization. A person taking apprenticeship training is called an apprentice.

Both employers and apprentices benefit from apprenticeship training. Employers help create a pool of skilled workers who can help keep businesses competitive. Apprentices receive training that enables them to start their careers as skilled workers.

Apprentices are workers, so they earn as they learn.

#### Why should I become an apprentice?

Apprenticeship training provides access to wellpaying jobs that demand a high level of skills, judgement, and creativity. The demand for skilled workers continues to increase, with top performers in some skilled trades earning more than \$40,000 a year. Many skilled workers use their skills and experience as stepping stones toward careers in management, while others go into husiness for themselves.

## [2] Can anyone become an apprentice?

A high school education with a strong foundation in math, sciences, and communications is important to success as an apprentice.

### [] How can I become an apprentice?

A person who wants to become an apprentice must first find an employer who wants to hire an apprentice. Then either the trainee or the employer must contact a training consultant at the closest Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities apprenticeship office. The training consultant will meet the trainee and the employer

at the workplace to assess the employer's ability to

Once the consultant determines that a high standard of training can be provided, the trainee and the employer sign an apprenticeship contract or training agreement, which registers the trainee as an apprentice, and training begins.

## How long does it take to train as an apprentice?

The length of time an apprenticeship takes varies, depending on the trade.

What does it cost to become an apprentice? Apprentices and skilled workers pay fees for certain services. For details, talk to a training consultant at a Ministry of Training. Colleges and

#### Can a high school student become an apprentice?

Universities apprenticeship office.

Yes. The Ontario Youth Apprenticeship Program give's students who are at least 16 years old and who are going into Grade 11 the opportunity to complete high school while working part-time as a registered apprentice. Students who are interested in the program should contact their guidance counsellor, technical director, or the nearest ministry apprenticeship office.

# What happens when an apprentice has completed training?

Apprentices must prove to their employer that they are competent in the skills described in the industry-set standards established for the skilled trade. Once an apprentice has demonstrated these skills and completed the required on-the-job and classroom training, he or she can write an exam for certification (where required).

After completing the apprenticeship program, an apprentice may receive two certificates from the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities. The Certificate of Apprenticeship shows that an apprentice has successfully completed a formal training program in a specific trade. The Certificate of Qualification is given to an apprentice

who has passed the written provincial qualification examination required in a specific trade. It states that the apprentice's skills and knowledge meet the standards set by industry for skilled workers in that trade. A candidate must obtain a minimum score of 70 per cent in order to pass the trade examination.

# Can a skilled worker find work anywhere in Canada?

Skilled workers who have received their training in Ontario can work anywhere in the province. Agreements among the provinces and territoricallow skilled workers in certain trades to work anywhere in Canada. Training consultants at ministry apprenticeship offices can provide more information.

#### Trade certification

To be employed in certain skilled trades, workers must have a Certificate of Qualification. This certificate states that they have passed the provincial qualification exam that assesses their knowledge of their skilled trade.

To write the provincial qualification exam, applicants must prove they have experience in the trade. Examples of proof include completion of an apprenticeship and documentation showing that training time meets at least minimum industry standards, or proof of sufficient relevant experience as a skilled worker.

Training consultants at ministry apprenticeship offices can give applicants guidance on how to gather the documents they need to prove they have the skills to write the exam. Consultants also evaluate the evidence in these documents to determine whether applicants are eligible to write the exam.

Many employers also want skilled workers to have a Certificate of Apprenticeship. This certificate is awarded as proof that the worker has completed apprenticeship training and meets the standards of competency set by industry.

Fees are charged for certain services. Training consultants at ministry apprenticeship offices can provide more information.

#### Careers through apprenticeship

Apprenticeship training programs are available for many skilled trades in Ontario. Here are some of the more common trades:

#### Construction

- Brick and stone mason
- Construction boilermaker
- · Construction millwright
- Flectrician
- General carpenter
- · Glazier and metal mechanic
- Hoisting engineer
- Ironworker
- · Lather
- Lineworker · Painter and decorator
- · Refrigeration and air-conditioning mechanic
- Sheet metal worker
- Sprinkler and fire protection
- Steamfitter

## Service

- Arborist
- Baker
- Cook
- Hairstylist
- Horticulturist
- Radio and television service technician

#### Industrial

- · Fitter (structural steel/platework)
- · General machinist
- · Industrial electrician
- Industrial mechanic millwright Industrial woodworker
- Mould maker
- Pattern maker
- Tool and die maker

#### Motive power

- Air-cooled and marine mechanic
- · Alignment and brakes technician
- Auto body repairer
- Automotive painter
- Automotive service technician
- Farm equipment mechanic

- Fuel and electrical systems technician.
- Heavy duty equipment mechanic · Motive power machinist
- Motorcycle mechanic
- · Transmission technician
- Truck and coach technician.
- Truck-trailer service technician.

## Apprenticeship offices

For more information about apprenticeship training, contact the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities apprenticeship office nearest you or call the Training Hotline at 1-888-IOBGROW or (416) 326-5656, or visit www.edu.gov.on.ca.

#### Central District

Toronto									(416) 326-5800
Pickering .									(905) 837-7721
Mississauga	3								(905) 279-7333
Barrie									(705) 737-1431

#### Western District

Hamilton (905) 521-7764
Brantford (519) 756-5197
St. Catharines (905) 704-2991
Owen Sound (519) 376-5790
London (519) 675-7788
Sarnia (519) 542-7705
Waterloo (519) 571-6009
Windsor (519) 973-1441
Chatham (519) 354-2766

### Eastern District

Ottawa	(613) 731-7100
Brockville	(613) 342-5481
Cornwall	(613) 938-9702
Kingston	(613) 545-4338
Pembroke	(613) 735-3911
Peterborough	(705) 745-1918
Belleville	

Delicalite	(015) 500 5550
Northern District	
Sault Ste. Marie	
North Bay	
Sudbury	
Timmins	(705) 235-1950
Thunder Bay	
Kenora	(807) 468-2879





APPRENTICESHIP AND TRADE CERTIFICATION

Government Publications

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Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities